





















Birdwatching at the Botanical Garden

Common name					
1 Common Loon	R	-	R	-	-
2 Double-crested Cormorant	O	R	O	-	-
3 Pied-billed Grebe	R	R	R	-	-
4 Ring-necked Duck	-	-	R	-	-
5 Lesser Scaup	R	-	-	-	-
6 Common Merganser	R	-	-	-	-
7 Red-breasted Merganser	-	R	-	-	-
8 Hooded Merganser	R	R	R	-	-
9 Bufflehead	R	-	-	-	-
10 Snow Goose	R	-	R	-	-
11 Canada Goose	O	R	O	-	-
12 American Black Duck	O	O	C	-	Co
13 Gadwall	R	-	O	-	-
14 Northern Pintail	O	-	O	-	-
15 Mallard	C	C	C	-	Co
16 Northern Shoveler	R	-	R	-	-
17 Green-winged Teal	R	-	O	-	-
18 Blue-winged Teal	R	-	R	-	-
19 American Wigeon	C	C	C	-	Co
20 Wood Duck	R	-	R	-	-
21 American Coot	-	-	R	-	-
22 Sora	R	-	-	-	-
23 Great Blue Heron	O	O	O	-	-
24 American Bittern	R	R	-	-	-
25 Least Bittern	R	-	-	-	-
26 Green Heron	O	R	-	-	-
27 Black-crowned Night Heron	O	O	R	-	-
28 Semipalmated Plover	R	-	-	-	-
29 Killdeer	C	C	F	-	Co
30 Greater Yellowlegs	-	-	R	-	-
31 Lesser Yellowlegs	-	-	R	-	-
32 Solitary Sandpiper	R	-	R	-	-
33 Spotted Sandpiper	O	O	-	-	-
34 Upland Sandpiper	R	-	-	-	-
35 Wilson's Snipe	O	-	-	-	-
36 American Woodcock	O	-	R	-	-
37 Least Sandpiper	R	-	R	-	-
38 Parasitic Jaeger	-	-	A	-	-
39 Ring-billed Gull	C	C	C	O	Es
40 Herring Gull	O	R	O	R	-
41 Great Black-backed Gull	O	R	O	F	-
42 Iceland Gull	-	-	-	R	-
43 Glaucous Gull	-	-	-	R	-
44 Turkey Vulture	R	-	R	-	-
45 Golden Eagle	-	-	R	-	-
46 Osprey	R	-	R	-	-
47 Broad-winged Hawk	O	-	-	-	-
48 Red-shouldered Hawk	-	-	R	-	-
49 Red-tailed Hawk	O	-	O	-	-
50 Rough-legged Hawk	R	-	R	-	-
51 Sharp-shinned Hawk	O	O	O	O	Es
52 Cooper's Hawk	R	-	R	R	-
53 Northern Goshawk	R	-	R	R	-
54 Northern Harrier	R	-	R	-	-
55 American Kestrel	O	R	O	R	-
56 Merlin	O	-	O	R	-
57 Peregrine Falcon	-	-	R	R	-
58 Great Horned Owl	O	O	O	O	-
59 Long-eared Owl	R	-	-	-	-

Common name					
60 Barred Owl	R	-	R	R	-
61 Snowy Owl	-	-	-	R	-
62 Eastern Screech-Owl	R	R	R	R	-
63 Northern Saw-whet Owl	R	-	-	R	-
64 Gray Partridge	R	R	R	R	-
65 Ruffed Grouse	R	-	-	-	-
66 Rock Dove	C	C	C	C	Co
67 Mourning Dove	C	F	F	O	Co
68 Black-billed Cuckoo	R	R	-	-	-
69 Yellow-billed Cuckoo	-	-	A	-	-
70 Olive-sided Flycatcher	R	-	-	-	-
71 Eastern Phoebe	F	-	O	-	-
72 Eastern Kingbird	O	R	-	-	Co
73 Great Crested Flycatcher	F	F	R	-	Co
74 Western Kingbird *	-	A	-	-	-
75 Eastern Wood-Pewee	F	O	O	-	Po
76 Least Flycatcher	F	R	O	-	Po
77 Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	O	-	R	-	-
78 Alder Flycatcher	R	-	-	-	-
79 Willow Flycatcher	-	-	R	-	-
80 Common Nighthawk	-	F	O	-	-
81 Chimney Swift	C	C	O	-	Po
82 Purple Martin	F	F	-	-	Co
83 Tree Swallow	C	C	O	-	Co
84 Bank Swallow	R	R	-	-	Co
85 Cliff Swallow	F	F	O	-	Co
86 Barn Swallow	F	F	O	-	Co
87 Ruby-throated Hummingbird	F	O	F	-	-
88 Belted Kingfisher	O	R	O	-	-
89 Blue Jay	O	R	O	O	-
90 Gray Jay	-	-	-	A	-
91 Common Raven	-	-	R	-	-
92 American Crow	C	C	C	C	Co
93 Common Grackle	C	C	C	O	Co
94 Rusty Blackbird	R	-	R	-	-
95 Red-winged Blackbird	C	C	F	-	Co
96 Brown-headed Cowbird	C	F	F	-	Co
97 European Starling	C	C	C	C	Co
98 Bobolink	R	-	-	-	-
99 Downy Woodpecker	C	C	C	C	Co
100 Hairy Woodpecker	F	R	O	O	-
101 Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	O	R	O	-	-
102 Pileated Woodpecker	R	-	-	-	-
103 Northern Flicker	C	C	C	R	Co
104 Black-capped Chickadee	C	C	C	C	Co
105 Boreal Chickadee	-	-	R	R	-
106 White-breasted Nuthatch	F	O	F	F	-
107 Red-breasted Nuthatch	F	F	F	F	Co
108 Golden-crowned Kinglet	C	-	F	-	-
109 Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C	R	C	-	-
110 Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	-	-	R	-	-
111 Brown Creeper	F	R	F	O	-
112 House Wren	R	R	-	-	-
113 Winter Wren	F	-	F	-	-
114 Marsh Wren	-	R	-	-	-
115 Veery	F	-	O	-	-
116 Gray-cheeked Thrush	O	-	O	-	-
117 Bicknell's Thrush	R	-	R	-	-
118 Swainson's Thrush	C	-	C	-	-

Common name					
119 Hermit Thrush	C	-	C	-	-
120 Wood Thrush	O	-	O	-	-
121 American Robin	C	C	C	O	Co
122 Eastern Bluebird	R	-	R	-	-
123 Gray Catbird	F	F	F	I	Co
124 Brown Thrasher	O	R	R	-	-
125 Northern Mockingbird	R	R	R	R	-
126 Northern Shrike	R	-	R	R	-
127 Blue-headed Vireo	O	-	O	-	-
128 Yellow-throated Vireo	R	-	-	-	-
129 Warbling Vireo	C	C	O	-	Co
130 Philadelphia Vireo	O	-	O	-	-
131 Red-eyed Vireo	F	-	F	-	Co
132 Black-throated Blue Warbler	C	-	C	A	-
133 Northern Parula	F	-	F	-	-
134 Golden-winged Warbler	R	-	-	-	-
135 Yellow Warbler	F	O	O	-	Co
136 Common Yellowthroat	F	-	F	-	Po
137 Wilson's Warbler	F	-	F	-	-
138 Nashville Warbler	C	-	C	-	-
139 Mourning Warbler	O	-	O	-	-
140 Connecticut Warbler	R	-	-	-	-
141 Canada Warbler	O	-	O	-	-
142 Yellow-rumped Warbler	C	-	C	R	-
143 Magnolia Warbler	C	-	C	-	Po
144 Cape May Warbler	F	-	F	-	-
145 Palm Warbler	O	-	O	-	-
146 American Redstart	F	-	F	-	Co
147 Chestnut-sided Warbler	C	O	F	-	-
148 Blackburnian Warbler	C	-	F	-	-
149 Bay-breasted Warbler	F	-	F	-	-
150 Black-and-white Warbler	F	-	F	-	-
151 Blackpoll Warbler	C	-	F	-	-
152 Ovenbird	F	-	O	-	-
153 Northern Waterthrush	O	-	O	-	-
154 Black-throated Green Warbler	C	-	C	-	-
155 Pine Warbler	-	-	R	-	-
156 Tennessee Warbler	F	-	F	-	-
157 Orange-crowned Warbler	R	-	O	-	-
158 Black-throated Gray Warbler *	-	-	A	-	-
159 Prairie Warbler *	-	A	-	-	-
160 Worm-eating Warbler *	A	-	-	-	-
161 Kentucky Warbler *	-	-	A	-	-
162 Hooded Warbler *	-	-	A	-	-
163 White-throated Sparrow	C	-	C	O	Po
164 White-crowned Sparrow	F	-	F	-	-
165 Dark-eyed Junco	C	-	C	C	-
166 Eastern Towhee	R	-	R	-	-
167 Song Sparrow	C	C	C	R	Co
168 Savannah Sparrow	R	-	R	-	-
169 Vesper Sparrow	R	-	R	-	-
170 Lincoln's Sparrow	O	-	O	-	-
171 Fox Sparrow	F	-	F	-	-
172 Chipping Sparrow	C	C	F	-	Co
173 American Tree Sparrow	F	-	F	O	-
174 Field Sparrow	R	-	-	-	-
175 Swamp Sparrow	O	-	O	-	-
176 Snow Bunting	R	-	R	R	-
177 Horned Lark	R	-	-	-	-
178 American Pipit	R	-	-	-	-

Common name					
179 Eastern Meadowlark	R	-	R	-	-
180 House Sparrow	C	C	C	C	Co
181 Cedar Waxwing	F	F	F	O	Co
182 Bohemian Waxwing	I	-	-	I	-
183 Northern Cardinal	C	C	C	C	Co
184 Scarlet Tanager	O	-	O	-	-
185 Rose-breasted Grosbeak	O	-	O	-	-
186 Baltimore Oriole	C	C	O	-	Co
187 Indigo Bunting	R	-	-	-	-
188 Pine Grosbeak	I	-	I	I	-
189 Red Crossbill	R	-	-	R	-
190 White-winged Crossbill	I	-	I	I	-
191 Purple Finch	O	-	O	O	-
192 House Finch	C	C	C	C	Co
193 Common Redpoll	I	-	I	I	-
194 Hoary Redpoll	-	-	-	R	-
195 Pine Siskin	I	-	I	I	-
196 American Goldfinch	C	C	C	C	Co
197 Evening Grosbeak	I	-	I	I	-

Legend

-  Spring: March till May
-  Summer: June and July
-  Autumn: August till November
-  Winter: December till February
-  Breeding evidence

Frequency of observations

- C** Common : Species almost always present during the season concerned.
- F** Frequent : Species present regularly.
- O** Occasional : Species generally spotted a few times each year.
- R** Rare : Species spotted only once or only a few times during the past 20 years, but apt to be seen again.
- A** Accidental : Species identified only once in the past 20 years and hardly likely to be seen again. Species clearly outside its normal range, habitat, or natural migration routes.
- I** Casual : Whose presence and numbers vary greatly each year.

Indices de nidification

- Co** Confirmed : Adult bird seen carrying food to an immature bird, active nest or fledglings incapable of sustained flight.
- Pr** Probable : Pair spotted in appropriate habitat, birds observed carrying nesting materials, or showing territorial behavior.
- Po** Possible : Song of a male heard in appropriate habitat during nesting season.
- Es** Tried : An active nest was found but did not succeed.

Note : This list is based on the 2004 book *Guide d'identification des oiseaux du Québec et des Maritimes*, by Paquin and Caron.

* Not included in the 2004 Paquin and Caron observation guide.